

PREVENCIÓN DE LA DEVOLUCIÓN EN CADENA DE PERSONAS DEPORTADAS DESDE ESTADOS UNIDOS A MÉXICO.

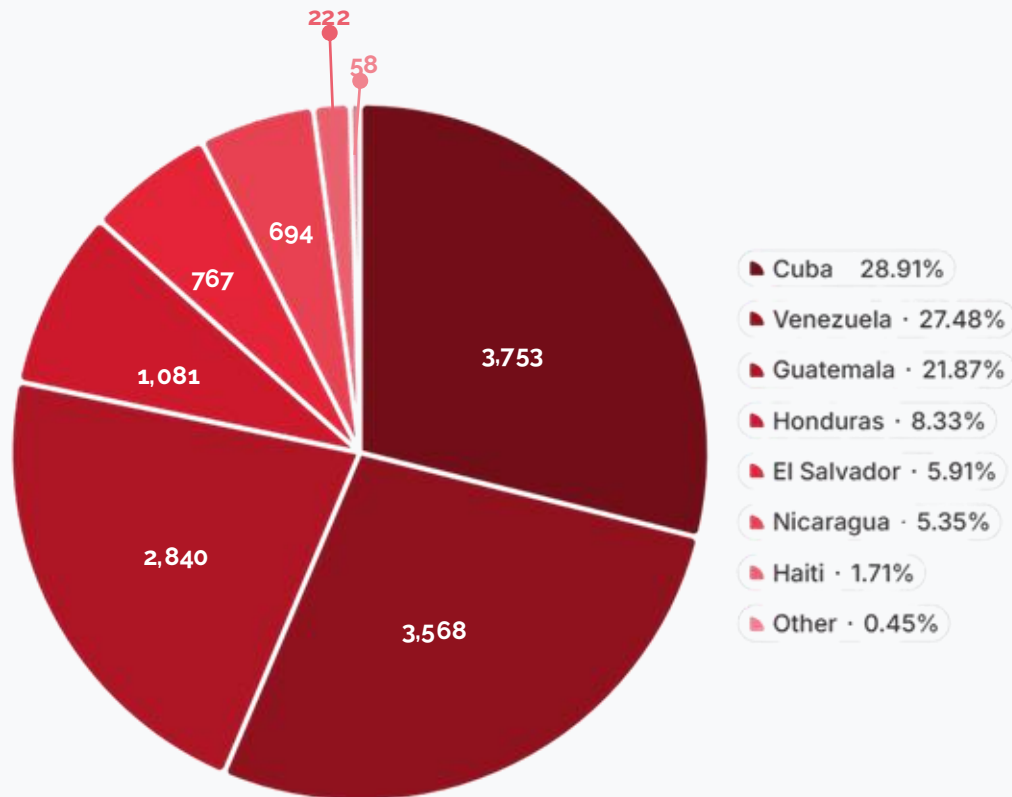
Recomendaciones para proteger a personas de terceros países **a quienes previamente se les otorgó un estatus de protección en los Estados Unidos.**

Número de deportaciones de EUA a México de personas de terceras nacionalidades, 20 enero a diciembre 2025



Nota. Elaboración propia con datos del INM

Nacionalidad de personas deportadas desde EUA a México, 20 enero a diciembre 2025



Nota. Elaboración propia con datos del INM

LEGISLACIÓN NACIONAL E INTERNACIONAL

NACIONAL

- **Artículo 1**
de la Constitución.
- **Artículo 11**
de la Constitución.
- Protección
Complementaria.

INTERNACIONAL

- Convención
contra la Tortura.
- Convención sobre el Estatuto
de los Refugiados **de 1951.**
- Convención Americana
sobre Derechos Humanos.
- Declaración de **Cartagena de 1984.**
- Convención Interamericana
para **Prevenir la Tortura.**

ESTATUS DE PROTECCIÓN DE EUA

	Asilo	Withholding of Removal (WoR)	Withholding of Removal - CAT	Deferral of Removal - CAT
Elementos	Temor de persecución por motivos protegidos (raza/etnia, religión, nacionalidad, opinión política, pertenencia a un grupo social particular).	Temor de persecución por motivos protegidos (raza/etnia, religión, nacionalidad, opinión política, pertenencia a un grupo social particular).	Temor de tortura.	Temor de tortura.
Estándar Legal	Temor "bien fundado" (al menos un 10% de probabilidad) de persecución si se regresa al país de origen.	Hay más de un 50% de probabilidad de que sea torturada si regresa al país de origen.	Hay más de un 50% probabilidad de que sea torturada si regresa al país de origen.	Hay más de un 50% probabilidad de que sea torturada si regresa al país de origen.
Causales de Inelegibilidad	No es elegible si fue una persona deportada previamente, si fue condenada por un delito grave agravado, o si solicita después de un año de haber ingresado a Estados Unidos.	Condena por un "delito particularmente grave".	Condena por un "delito particularmente grave".	Sin causales de ilegitimidad.
Elegibilidad para Estatus Permanente	Elegible para estatus permanente y no puede ser deportada.	No elegible para estatus permanente; con orden de deportación a un país donde no exista temor de persecución.	No elegible para estatus permanente; con orden de deportación a un país donde no exista temor de tortura.	No elegible para estatus permanente; con orden de deportación a un país donde no exista temor de tortura.

DEBIDO PROCESO

Si a una persona se le ha otorgado WoR or CAT, entonces...

- La persona sujeta a remoción o el gobierno podrá **designar un país tercero** (y el país designado deberá proporcionar garantías).
- Si la persona teme ir al país seleccionado por el gobierno, **podrá presentar una solicitud de protección** basada en ese temor y **reiniciar el proceso** de revisión de protección (por ejemplo, una nueva entrevista).

...históricamente es poco frecuente ya que anteriormente los países normalmente no eran designados.

D.V.D. V. DEPARTAMENTO DE SEGURIDAD NACIONAL DE EUA

Marco normativo anterior (antes de 2025). Las personas con suspensión de expulsión o protección CAT estaban generalmente protegidas de la expulsión al país donde tenían persecución o tortura.

18 de febrero de 2025. La administración de Donald Trump ordena evaluar la viabilidad de deportaciones a terceros países para personas beneficiarias de protección CAT o suspensión de deportación.

Inicio del caso. D.V.D. v. DHS comienza.

Abril de 2025. Orden judicial preliminar (Tribunal Inferior) exige al DHS:

- Notificación escrita previa a la deportación.
- Oportunidad real de presentar alegaciones por temor.
- Aplicar el criterio de "temor razonable" (menos estricto que "más probable que no").
- Reabrir el procedimientos de inmigración oportunamente.

Junio de 2025. La Corte Suprema modifica la decisión del tribunal inferior.

Post-Junio 2025. El tribunal inferior aclara que la orden de brindar oportunidad significativa para presentar reclamaciones de protección sigue vigente.

TIPOS DE DOCUMENTOS PARA ASILO/WOR/CAT

1. Tarjeta EAD



2. Orden Judicial

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
EXECUTIVE OFFICE FOR IMMIGRATION REVIEW
NEW YORK - VARICK IMMIGRATION COURT**

Respondent Name: [REDACTED]
To: Chowdhury, Shafi
118-21 Queens Blvd, Suite 603
Forest Hills, NY 11375

A-Number: [REDACTED]
Riders: [REDACTED]
In Removal Proceedings
Date: 01/19/2024

3. Decisión de Apelación

U.S. Department of Justice
Executive Office for Immigration Review
Falls Church, Virginia 22041

Decision of the Board of Immigration Appeals

File: [REDACTED] 094 - Florence Date: OCT 12 2000
In re: [REDACTED] a.k.a. [REDACTED] N

IN REMOVAL PROCEEDINGS

APPEAL

ON BEHALF OF RESPONDENT: Thomas Hutchins, Esquire

ON BEHALF OF SERVICE: T.M. Riley
Assistant District Counsel

Immigrant & Refugee

4. Formulario I-94

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
U.S. Customs and Border Protection

Departure Record
123456789 01

SEP 13 2006
31 D/S

(1) Family Name
(2) First (Given) Name
(3) Birth Date (DDMMYY)
(4) Country of Citizenship

CBP Form I-94
EXAMPLE HERE

1. Tarjeta EAD



A05 = Asilo otorgado.

C08 = Asilo pendiente.

C18 = Remoción temporalmente suspendida.

A10 = WoR otorgado.

2. Orden Judicial (versión actual).



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
EXECUTIVE OFFICE FOR IMMIGRATION REVIEW
NEW YORK - VARICK IMMIGRATION COURT

Respondent Name:

To:

Chowdhury, Shafi
118-21 Queens Blvd, Suite 603
Forest Hills, NY 11375

A-Number:

Elders:

In Removal Proceedings

Date:

01/19/2024

ORDER OF THE IMMIGRATION JUDGE

☒ This is a summary of the oral decision entered on 01/19/2024. The oral decision in this case is the official opinion, and the immigration court issued this summary for the convenience of the parties.

☐ Both parties waived the issuance of a formal oral decision in this proceeding.

I. Removability

The immigration court found Respondent ☐ removable ☒ inadmissible under the following Section(s) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA or Act):

The immigration court found Respondent ☒ not removable ☐ not inadmissible under the following Section(s) of the Act:

II. Applications for Relief

Respondent's application for:

A. Any form Withholding Convention Against Torture

- ☒ Asylum was ☒ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice ☐ withdrawn without prejudice
- ☒ Withholding of Removal under INA § 241(b)(3) was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☒ withdrawn with prejudice ☐ withdrawn without prejudice.
- ☒ Withholding of Removal under the Convention Against Torture was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☒ withdrawn with prejudice ☐ withdrawn without prejudice.
- ☐ Deferral of Removal under the Convention Against Torture was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice ☐ withdrawn without prejudice.
- ☐ Respondent knowingly filed a frivolous application for asylum after notice of the

Respondent's application for:

A. Asylum/Withholding/Convention Against Torture

- ☒ Asylum was ☒ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice ☐ withdrawn without prejudice
- ☒ Withholding of Removal under INA § 241(b)(3) was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☒ withdrawn with prejudice ☐ withdrawn without prejudice.
- ☒ Withholding of Removal under the Convention Against Torture was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☒ withdrawn with prejudice ☐ withdrawn without prejudice.
- ☐ Deferral of Removal under the Convention Against Torture was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice ☐ withdrawn without prejudice.



2. Orden Judicial (versión antigua).

- ja*
- ☒ Respondent's application for ASYLUM was ☐ granted ☒ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice.
 - ☐ subject to the ANNUAL CAP under the INA section 207(a)(5).
 - ☐ Respondent knowingly filed a FRIVOLOUS asylum application.
 - ☒ Respondent's application for WITHHOLDING of removal under INA section 241(b)(3) was ☒ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice.
 - ☐ Respondent's application for WITHHOLDING of removal under the Torture Convention was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice.
 - ☐ Respondent's application for DEFERRAL of removal under the Torture Convention was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice.
 - ☐ Respondent's application for CANCELLATION of removal under section

UNITED STATES IMMIGRATION COURT
1100 COMMERCE ST., ROOM 404
DALLAS, TX 75242

IN THE REMOVAL CASE OF

CASE NO.:

RESPONDENT

ORDERS

- ☒ This is a memorandum of the Court's Decision and Orders entered on June 15, 2007. This memorandum is solely for the convenience of the parties. The oral or written Findings, Decision and Orders is the official opinion in this case. ☒ Both parties waived issuance of a formal oral decision in the case.
- ☐ The respondent was ordered REMOVED from the United States to ☐ in absentia.
- ☐ Respondent's application for VOLUNTARY DEPARTURE was DENIED and respondent was ordered removed to ☐ in the alternative to ☐ upon posting a voluntary departure bond in the amount of \$ ☐ to DHS within five business days from the date of this Order, with an alternate Order of removal to ☐ or ☐ Respondent shall present to DHS within ☐ thirty days ☐ sixty days from the date of this Order, all ~~documents and evidence~~ documents and evidence.
- ☒ Respondent's application for ASYLUM was ☐ granted ☒ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice.
- ☐ subject to the ANNUAL CAP under the INA section 207(a)(5).
- ☒ Respondent knowingly filed a FRIVOLOUS asylum application.
- ☒ Respondent's application for WITHHOLDING of removal under INA section 241(b)(3) was ☒ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice.
- ☐ Respondent's application for WITHHOLDING of removal under the Torture Convention was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice.
- ☐ Respondent's application for DEFERRAL of removal under the Torture Convention was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice.
- ☐ Respondent's application for CANCELLATION of removal under section ☐ 241(b) of INA, ☐ 240A(a) ☐ 240A(b)(1) ☐ 240A(b)(2) of the INA, was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice. If granted, it was ordered that the DHS issue all appropriate documents necessary to give effect to this Order. Respondent ☐ is ☐ is not subject to the ANNUAL CAP under INA section 240A(a).
- ☐ Respondent's application for a WAIVER under the INA section ☐ other ☐ was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn or ☐ other ☐ The conditions imposed by INA section 216 on the respondent's permanent resident status were removed.
- ☐ Respondent's application for ADJUSTMENT of status under section ☐ of the ☐ INA ☐ was ☐ granted ☐ denied ☐ withdrawn with prejudice. If granted, it was ordered that DHS issue all appropriate documents necessary to give effect to this Order.

3. Decisión de Apelación.

P. 1

U.S. Department of Justice
Executive Office for Immigration Review

Decision of the Board of Immigration Appeals

Falls Church, Virginia 22041

File: [REDACTED] 094 - Florence

Date:

OCT 12 2000

In re: [REDACTED] N [REDACTED] aka M [REDACTED] N [REDACTED]

IN REMOVAL PROCEEDINGS

APPEAL

ON BEHALF OF RESPONDENT: Thomas Hutchins, Esquire

ON BEHALF OF SERVICE: T.M. Riley
Assistant District Counsel

CHARGE:

Notice: Sec. 237(a)(2)(A)(iii), I&N Act [8 U.S.C. § 1227(a)(2)(A)(iii)] -
Convicted of aggravated felony

APPLICATION: Asylum; withholding of removal

The respondent appeals from an Immigration Judge's March 22, 2000, denial of his application for asylum and withholding of removal. The respondent claims to have a well-founded fear of persecution in Iran on the basis of his family, who were supportive of the former Shah of Iran, his own service with the former secret police of that country, the SA VAK, and his associations with the

Immigrant & Refugee Appellate Center | v

Último párrafo

ORDER: The appeal from the denial of the application for withholding of removal to Iran is sustained and the decision of the Immigration Judge is reversed insofar as it denies this application.

FURTHER ORDER: The respondent is granted withholding of removal to Iran pursuant to section 241(b)(3)08 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended, and the removal proceedings are terminated.


FOR THE BOARD

Immigrant & Refugee Appellate Center

4. Formulario I-94.

Example
Form I-94 with Photo (ADIT stamp in-person)

Form I-94 with Photo (ADIT stamp in-person)

Upon endorsement, serves as temporary I-551 evidencing permanent residency for one year.

2b Enter Date: 8/19/2014

Officer: LW/150/SEA

EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZED

Valid Until: 8/18/2015

1. Name (Last, First, Middle Initial)
DOE

2. Date of Birth (MM/DD/YYYY)
JANE 30 05 64

3. Country of Citizenship
CANADA

4. Sex (M or F)
FEMALE

5. Passport Issue Date (DDMMYY)

6. Passport Number

7. Address and Flight Number

8a. Country Where You Live

8b. City Where You Were Born

9a. Address While in the United States (Street and Suite)

9b. City and State

9c. Telephone Number in the U.S. Where You Can Be Reached

10. Email Address

CRP Form 1-94 (7/2006)

Example
Form I-94 with Photo (ADIT stamp delivery)

Form I-94 with Photo (ADIT stamp delivery)

Arrival Record (an endorsement, serves as temporary I-551 evidencing permanent residency for one year.)

822784309 06 JULY 23

1. Name (Last, First, Middle Initial)
DOE

2. Date of Birth (MM/DD/YYYY)
JOHN 01 JAN 1991

3. Country of Citizenship
WAKANDA

4. Sex (M or F)
MALE

5. Passport Issue Date (DDMMYY)

6. Passport Number

7. Address and Flight Number

8a. Country Where You Live

8b. City Where You Were Born

9a. Address While in the United States (Street and Suite)

9b. City and State

9c. Telephone Number in the U.S. Where You Can Be Reached

10. Email Address

CRP Form 1-94 (7/2006)

Formulario I-246 (solicitud)

Formulario I-220B (orden de supervisión)

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

OMB No. 1505-0021
Expires: 10/31/2023

APPLICATION FOR A STAY OF DEPORTATION OR REMOVAL

Action Block: For ICE Use Only

☐ GRANTED ☐ One Year ☐ Six Months ☐ Three Months ☐ Other _____

☐ DENIED ☐ Denial letter attached

☐ REVOKED ☐ Increased Fee ☐ Application was not submitted in person ☐ Other _____

☐ Additional information attached

Date: _____ Decision made by: _____ (Printed Name/Title)

Detaining Office Signature _____ (Sign in ink)

File Code Stamp

APR Number _____ Date: _____ If you are currently detained by ICE, provide the name of the detention facility.

Last Name _____ First Name _____ Middle Name _____

Address (Number and Street) _____ Country of Citizenship _____ Passport No. _____ Expiration Date _____

Apartment Number _____ Length of stay requested: ☐ One year ☐ Six months ☐ Three months ☐ Other _____

Home City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Telephone Number _____ Cell Telephone Number _____ Arrested by police or other law enforcement agency (other than for immigration related): ☐ Yes, Documents attached ☐ No

REASONS FOR REQUESTING A STAY OF DEPORTATION OR REMOVAL:

EVIDENCE SUBMITTED (attach):

☐ Medical ☐ Dental ☐ Other (specify): _____

I certify under penalty of perjury that the information provided and contained herein is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

(Printed Name) _____ (Signature) (Sign in ink) _____

INFORMATION IF FORM PREPARED BY OTHER THAN APPLICANT:

I declare under penalty of perjury that this document was prepared by me at the request of the applicant and is based on all information of which I have knowledge. I understand that providing false information on behalf of the applicant could result in criminal prosecution and, upon conviction, a fine or imprisonment or both.

(Printed Name) _____ (Signature) (Sign in ink) _____

(Telephone Number) _____ (Street Address) _____ (City) _____ (State) _____ (Zip Code) _____

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

ORDER OF SUPERVISION

Name: _____ File No: _____

On: _____ you were ordered. Date: _____

(Date of Final Order)

☐ Excluded or deported pursuant to proceedings commenced prior to April 1, 1997.

☐ Removed pursuant to proceedings commenced on or after April 1, 1997.

Because the agency has not effected your deportation or removal during the period prescribed by law, it is ordered that you be placed under supervision and permitted to be at large under the following conditions:

☐ That you appear in person at the time and place specified, upon each and every request of the agency, for identification and for deportation or removal.

☐ That upon request of the agency, you appear for medical or psychiatric examination at the expense of the United States Government.

☐ That you provide information upon request about your nationality, circumstances, habits, associations and activities and such other information as the agency considers appropriate.

☐ That you do not travel outside _____ for more than 48 hours without first having notified this agency office of the states and places, and having approval from this agency office of such proposed travel.

☐ That you furnish written notice to this agency office of any change of residence or employment 48 hours prior to such change.

☐ That you report in person on _____ (Date) to _____ this agency office at _____ (Time) _____ (Address).

☐ That you assist U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement in obtaining any necessary travel documents.

☐ Other: Your release is contingent upon your enrollment and successful participation in an Alternative to Detention (ATD) program as designated by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. As part of the ATD program, you will be subject to electronic monitoring and may be subject to a curfew. Failure to comply with the conditions of the ATD program will result in a re-determination of your release conditions or your arrest and detention.

If fitted with a U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement GPS tracking ankle bracelet, do not tamper with or remove the device. Under federal law, it is a crime to willfully damage or attempt to damage property of the United States. Damaging or attempting to damage the GPS tracking ankle bracelet or any of its associated equipment (including but not limited to, the charging station, batteries, power cords, etc.) may result in your arrest, detention and prosecution under 18 U.S.C. § 1361 and/or 18 U.S.C. § 641, each punishable by a fine, up to five years imprisonment, or both.

☐ See attached sheet containing other specified conditions (Continue on separate sheet if necessary)

(Signature of ICE Official) _____ (Print Name and Title of ICE Official) _____

Alien's Acknowledgement of Conditions of Release under an Order of Supervision:

I hereby acknowledge that I have (read) (had interpreted and explained to me in the _____ language) the contents of this order, a copy of which has been given to me. I understand that failure to comply with the terms of this order may subject me to a fine, detention, or prosecution.

(Signature of ICE Official Serving Order) _____ (Signature of Alien) _____

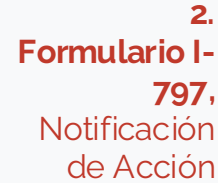
(Date) _____

ICE Form I-220B (10/05)



Estancia
Temporal

1. Documento de **Viaje Verde**



3. Formulario I-730, Petición de Familiar Refugiado/Asilado

4. Carta de Aprobación de USCIS

Entry Number [REDACTED]		Visa Type (SEE APPLICATION FOR AGENCY AND FOR WITHHOLDING OF REMEDIAL)
Expiration Date 09/1/2004	Priority Date [REDACTED]	Applicant [REDACTED]
Holder Name [REDACTED]	Age (in)	[REDACTED]
NAHER DAVAEI 1790 MITCHELL NORTH IRVINE CA 92614		Notice Type: Approval Notice



2. Formulario I-797, Notificación de Acción.

Department of Homeland Security
U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services

I-797, Notice of Action

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

RECEIPT NUMBER WAC-1		CASE TYPE I130 PETITION FOR ALIEN RELATIVE
RECEIPT DATE November 1, 2010	PRIORITY DATE October 28, 2010	PETITIONER John Doe
NOTICE DATE January 29, 2015	PAGE 1 of 1	BENEFICIARY Jane Doe
		Notice Type: Approval Notice Section: Brother or sister of US Citizen, 203(a)(4) INA

The above petition has been approved. We have sent the original visa petition to the **Department of State National Visa Center (NVC)**, 32 Rochester Avenue, Portsmouth, NH 03801-2909. NVC processes all approved immigrant visa petitions that need consular action. It also determines which consular post is the appropriate consulate to complete visa processing. NVC will then forward the approved petition to that consulate.

The NVC will contact the person for whom you are petitioning (beneficiary) concerning further immigrant visa processing steps.

You should allow a minimum of 30 days for Department of State processing before contacting the NVC. If you have not received any correspondence from the NVC within 30 days, you may contact the NVC by e-mail at NVCINQUIRY@state.gov. You will need to enter the USCIS receipt number from this approval notice in the subject line. In order to receive information about your petition, you will need to include the Petitioner's name and date of birth, and the Applicant's name and date of birth, in the body of the e-mail.

- ✦ Form I-797
- ✦ Form I-797A
- ✦ Form I-797B
- ✦ Form I-797C
- ✦ Form I-797D
- ✦ Form I-797E
- ✦ Form I-797F

3. Formulario I-730, Petición de Familiar Refugiado/Asilado.

Department of Homeland Security
U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services

OMB No. 1615-0037; Expires 12/31/2023

I-730, Refugee/Asylee Relative Petition

FOR USCIS OFFICE ONLY		
Section of Law ☐ 207 (c)(2) Spouse ☐ 207 (c)(2) Child ☐ 208 (b)(3) Spouse ☐ 208 (b)(3) Child Reserved	Action Stamp	Receipt
		Remarks
☐ Beneficiary Not Previously Claimed ☐ Beneficiary Previously Claimed On: _____ (e.g., Form I-590, Form I-589, etc.)		

START HERE - Type or print legibly in black ink.

My Status: ☐ Refugee ☐ Lawful Permanent Resident based on previous Refugee status
☐ Asylee ☐ Lawful Permanent Resident based on previous Asylee status

The beneficiary is my: ☐ Spouse
☐ Unmarried child who is a (n): ☐ Biological Child ☐ Stepchild ☐ Adopted Child

Number of relatives for whom I am filing separate Form I-730s: _____ (_____ of _____)

Part 1. Information About You, the Petitioner (USPS ZIP Code Lookup)

Family Name (Last name), Given Name (First name), Middle Name:

Address of Residence (Where you physically reside)

Street Number and Name: Apt. Number

City: State or Province:

Country: Zip/Postal Code:

Mailing Address (If different from residence) - C/O:

Street Number and Name: Apt. Number:

Part 2. Information About Your Alien Relative, the Beneficiary

Family Name (Last name), Given Name (First name), Middle Name:

Address of Residence (Where the beneficiary physically resides)

Street Number and Name: Apt. Number

City: State or Province:

Country: Zip/Postal Code:

Mailing Address (If different from residence) - C/O:

Street Number and Name: Apt. Number

4. Carta de Aprobación de USCIS.

Receipt Number [Redacted] **Case Type** 1589 - APPLICATION FOR ASYLUM AND FOR WITHHOLDING OF REMOVAL

Received Date 07/12/2024 **Priority Date** [Redacted] **Applicant** [Redacted]

Notice Date 11/04/2024 **Page** 1 of 3

NADER DAVAEI
17702 MITCHELL NORTH
IRVINE CA 92614

Notice Type: Approval Notice

We have mailed an official notice about this case (and any relevant documentation) according to the mailing preferences you chose on Form G-28, Notice of Entry of Appearance as Attorney or Accredited Representative. This is a courtesy copy, not the official notice.

What the Official Notice Said

Asylum Approval

Applicants:
Name [Redacted] **Alien Number** A [Redacted]

As of 11/04/2024, you have been granted asylum in the United States pursuant to section 208 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA). Your derivative family member(s) listed above - who are present in the United States, who were included in your asylum application, and for whom you have established a qualifying relationship - are granted derivative asylum status.

Receipt Number [Redacted] **Case Type** 1589 - APPLICATION FOR ASYLUM AND FOR WITHHOLDING OF REMOVAL

Received Date 07/12/2024 **Priority Date** [Redacted] **Applicant** [Redacted]

Notice Type: Approval Notice

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In addition to this letter, you will receive a completed Form I-94, *Arrival/Departure Record*, for you and each of your derivative family members listed below. Please retain this document as evidence that you have been granted asylum. In addition to your Form I-94, *Arrival/Departure Record*, we recommend that you retain the original of this letter as evidence that you have been granted asylum and that you submit copies of this letter when applying for any of the benefits or services listed below.

Asylum is authorized for an indefinite period, but asylum status does not give you the right to remain permanently in the United States. Asylum status may be terminated pursuant to section 208(a)(7) of the INA if you no longer have a well-founded fear of persecution because of a fundamental change in circumstances, you have obtained protection from another country, or you have committed certain crimes or engaged in other activity that makes you ineligible to retain asylum status in the United States.

Now that you are an asylum, you may apply for certain benefits listed below. You are responsible for complying with applicable laws and regulations explained in this letter. We recommend that you retain the original of this letter as proof of your status and that you submit copies of this letter when applying for any of the benefits or services listed below.

You may obtain any of the USCIS forms mentioned in this letter on the USCIS website at www.uscis.gov, through the National Customer Service Center at 1-800-375-5283, or at a local USCIS office.

Benefits

1. Employment Authorization

You are authorized to work in the United States for as long as you remain in the United States, so long as they retain derivative asylum status. To demonstrate employment authorization, you must have an Employment Authorization Document (EAD). To demonstrate employment authorization, you must have an EAD. To demonstrate employment authorization, you must have an EAD. To demonstrate employment authorization, you must have an EAD.

Please see the additional information on the back. You will be notified again. USCIS encourages you to sign up for a USCIS online account. To learn more, visit www.uscis.gov/online.

Change of Address Office
U.S. CITIZENSHIP & IMMIGRATION SVC.
181 W. Madison Street, Suite 3000
Chicago IL 60602

USCIS Contact Center: www.uscis.gov/contactcenter

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY **USCIS**

Departure Record

ASYLUM STATUS
Granted Indefinitely
Section 208
Immigration and Nationality Act
NOV 04 2024

RECOMENDACIONES

Vía Uno

Una persona ***expresa temor*** de regresar a su país de origen.

Instituto Nacional de Migración (INM) (1) refiere inmediatamente a la persona a la Comisión Mexicana de Ayuda a Refugiados (COMAR) y a la Procuraduría de Protección de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes (PPNNA) para iniciar una solicitud de asilo o protección complementaria y (2) otorga una Tarjeta de Visitante por Razones Humanitarias (TVRH).

COMAR no considera la deportación como evidencia de ausencia de riesgo.

Vía Dos

Una persona indica tener ***protección previa*** en EUA (asilo, WoR o CAT).

Instituto Nacional de Migración (INM) (1) refiere a la persona a la Comisión Mexicana de Ayuda a Refugiados (COMAR) y a la Procuraduría de Protección de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes (PPNNA) y (2) marca el caso como uno que involucra una determinación de protección previa (a fin de facilitar un procesamiento más eficiente), y (3) otorga una Tarjeta de Visitante por Razones Humanitarias (TVRH).

COMAR (1) reconoce los estatus de protección previos como evidencia, (2) establece una presunción favorable, y (3) no considera la deportación como evidencia de ausencia de riesgo.

Vía Tres

Una persona ***muestra indicadores de vulnerabilidad***.

Instituto Nacional de Migración (INM) (1) a la Comisión Mexicana de Ayuda a Refugiados (COMAR) y a la Procuraduría de Protección de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes (PPNNA) para iniciar una solicitud de asilo o protección complementaria y (2) otorga una Tarjeta de Visitante por Razones Humanitarias (TVRH).

COMAR no considera la deportación como evidencia de ausencia de vulnerabilidad.

Vía Cuatro

No se identifican ***indicadores***.

Instituto Nacional de Migración (INM) procede con el procesamiento migratorio estándar.

CUESTIONARIO

1. ¿Solicitó o recibió alguna forma de protección en los Estados Unidos (como asilo, suspensión de deportación o protección bajo la Convención contra la Tortura)?
☐ Sí ☐ No
2. ¿Tiene miedo de regresar a su país de origen?
☐ Sí ☐ No
3. ¿Tiene miedo de que un funcionario del gobierno, la policía, el ejército/fuerzas armadas u otra persona pueda causarle un daño grave (como golpearle, detenerle, secuestrarle, amenazarle o matarle)?
☐ Sí ☐ No
4. ¿Tiene miedo de que un funcionario del gobierno, la policía o el ejército/fuerzas armadas pueda torturarlo? La tortura incluye dolor o sufrimiento físico o mental extremo utilizado para castigarle o obligarle a hacer algo.
☐ Sí ☐ No
5. ¿Cree que podría ser perseguido/a, sufrir daño o ser torturado/a por motivos de:
 - ☐ Raza
 - ☐ Religión
 - ☐ Opinión política
 - ☐ Nacionalidad
 - ☐ Pertenencia a un grupo social determinado
 - ☐ Otro (explique, por favor): _____
6. Responda las siguientes preguntas para explicar por qué salió de su país de origen.
 - a. ¿Por qué salió de su país de origen?
 - b. ¿Cuándo decidió salir de su país de origen?
 - c. ¿Quién o qué causó su decisión de salir de su país de origen?
 - d. ¿Cómo pudo identificar a la persona, programa o evento que causó su salida?
 - e. ¿Por qué le asustó o le asusta? ¿Fue por su raza, religión, nacionalidad, opinión política o pertenencia a un grupo social determinado?

7. Responda las siguientes preguntas para explicar por qué tiene miedo de regresar a su país de origen.
 - a. ¿De quién tiene miedo?
 - b. ¿Por qué tiene tanto miedo?
 - c. ¿Por qué cree que quieren hacerle daño a alguien como usted? ¿Es por su raza, religión, nacionalidad, opinión política o pertenencia a un grupo social determinado?

RECOMENDACIONES

Vía Uno

Una persona **expresa temor** de regresar a su país de origen.

Instituto Nacional de Migración (INM) (1) refiere inmediatamente a la persona a la Comisión Mexicana de Ayuda a Refugiados (COMAR) y a la Procuraduría de Protección de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes (PPNNA) para iniciar una solicitud de asilo o protección complementaria y (2) otorga una Tarjeta de Visitante por Razones Humanitarias (TVRH).

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Department of Homeland Security
U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services
U.S. Department of Justice
Executive Office for Immigration Review

I-589, Application for Asylum and for Withholding of Removal

START HERE - Type or print in black ink. See the instructions for information about eligibility and how to complete and file this application. There is no filing fee for this application.

NOTE: ☐ Check this box if you also want to apply for withholding of removal under the Convention Against Torture.

Part A.I. Information About You

1. Alien Registration Number(s) (A-Number) (if any)	2. U.S. Social Security Number (if any)	3. USCIS Online Account Number (if any)
4. Complete Last Name	5. First Name	6. Middle Name
7. What other names have you used (include maiden name and aliases)?		
8. Residence in the U.S. (where you physically reside)		
Street Number and Name		Apt. Number
City	State	Zip Code
Telephone Number ()		
(NOTE: You must be residing in the United States to submit this form.)		
9. Mailing Address in the U.S. (if different than the address in Item Number 8)		
In Care Of (if applicable):		Telephone Number ()
Street Number and Name		Apt. Number

Expresa temor (solicitud, formularios parciales).

Vía Cuatro

No se identifican indicadores.

Instituto Nacional de Migración (INM) (1) a la Procuraduría de Protección de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes (PPNNA) para iniciar una solicitud de asilo o protección complementaria y (2) otorga una Tarjeta de Visitante por Razones Humanitarias (TVRH).

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Vía Tres

Una persona **muestra indicadores de vulnerabilidad**.

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Vía Cuatro

No se identifican **indicadores**.

Instituto Nacional de Migración (INM) procede con el procesamiento migratorio estándar.

RECOMENDACIONES

Vía Uno

Una persona **expresa temor** de regresar a su país de origen.

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Tarjeta de Visitante por Razones Humanitarias (TVRH).

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Vía Cuatro

No se identifican **indicadores**.

Instituto Nacional de Migración (INM) procede con el procesamiento migratorio estándar.

En caso de que sea deportada una niña, niño, adolescente, u otra vulnerabilidad (implementando el artículo 52 de la Ley de Migración).



www.imumi.org

contacto@imumi.org

Tel. (52 55) 5211.4153 y 5658.7384

Tel. Clínica Jurídica (52 55) 9154.8990 y 9131.7512

Tel. EUA (208) 753.7041



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